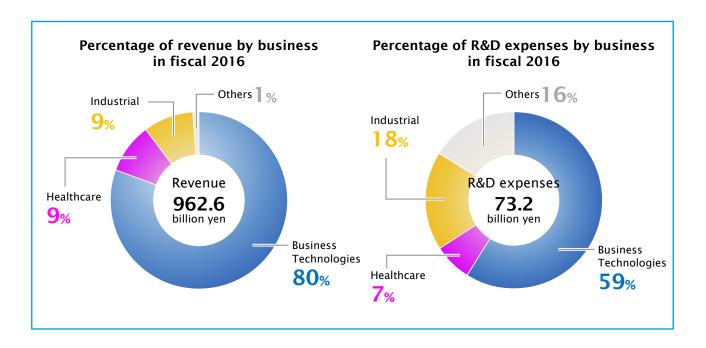
2. R&D and Intellectual Property that Support Our Businesses



In comparison with the percentage of revenue by business (see the left graph below), R&D expenses "Industrial" and "others" account for a high percentage of total R&D expenditure (see the right graph below). This indicates active R&D investment in these business segments, which include both "New" and "Growth" businesses.



In line with our R&D investment activities "Industrial" and "Others" also account for a high percentage of the total number of patent applications (see graphs below), which include "New" and "Growth" businesses.

